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Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, DC 20036

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In the Matter of)	mai 15 1998
)	CC Docket No. 96-45 FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION
Federal-State Joint Board on)	CC Docket No. 97-160 OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
Universal Service)	DA 98-71

COMMENTS OF OPERATOR COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

Operator Communications, Inc. d/b/a Oncor Communications, Inc. ("Oncor") hereby submits its initial comments in response to the Commission's public notice inviting comment on proposals to revise the methodology for determining universal service support. In that public notice, the Commission noted that it would consider alterations to the methodology for providing universal service support to non-rural LECs, and that it might be amenable to modification of the "25/75" approach for allocation of universal service support between the interstate and intrastate jurisdictions. The Commission also invited interested persons to submit specific proposals for alternative methodologies.

In response to that public notice, several parties filed proposals.² None of those proposals submitted address an aspect of the universal service methodologies and rules which has caused and will continue to cause substantial harm to certain contributors, specifically smaller contributors who serve declining telecommunications market segments. Under the current universal service

¹See Public Notice - Common Carrier Bureau Seeks Comment on Proposals to Revise the Methodology for Determining Universal Service Support, DA 98-715, released April 15, 1998

²Parties submitting proposals on or about April 27, 1998 include Sprint Corporation, the South Dakota Public Utilities Commission, the Arizona Corporation Commission, John Starulakis, Inc., Puerto Rico Telephone Company, U S West Communications, Inc., BellSouth Corporation, the Ad Hoc Working Group of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners, Time Warner Communications Holdings, Inc., and GTE Service Corporation.

contribution rules, telecommunications carriers are required to report revenues on a semi-annual basis. Those revenue reports contained in the universal service contribution worksheets are used to calculate each telecommunications carrier's <u>prospective</u> contributions. In other words, carrier contributions are based upon revenues generated in previous periods. Where a carrier is enjoying growth, this causes no economic or competitive harm to the carrier. Where, however, a carrier's revenues are declining — for whatever reasons, the effect of this "contribution lag" is to unduly penalize those carriers whose contributions to universal service will be disproportionately large based upon their current revenue levels.

Oncor is a carrier whose business primarily involves interexchange service from aggregator locations, mainly public telephones. Oncor and other carriers which serve the public communications segment of the market have seen their traffic levels and revenues decline in recent years. These declines in traffic and revenues primarily are the result of three factors: 1) growth of the prepaid calling card industry segment; 2) the dramatic increase in "dial around" calling (*i.e.* use of toll carriers other than the carrier serving the public phone on a presubscribed basis, by dialing 10XXX, 1-800 or other access codes); and 3) increased use of wireless telecommunications services such as cellular and PCS.

Whatever the reason for the declining traffic and revenues, there is no doubt that certain carriers are experiencing such declines. Thus, when a company like Oncor is required to contribute to universal service this year based on revenue levels of last year, an unreasonable portion of this year's revenues will go to support universal service. For carriers in that situation, there are only two alternatives: either suffer a reduction in net revenues and quite possibly, elimination of profitability, or increase consumer charges as needed to compensate for the disproportionately high universal

service contributions based on revenues earned in past periods. Neither of those alternatives is in the interests of those carriers or their customers.

Recognizing that it is inevitable that some "contribution lag" will result in any system that bases contributions on revenues generated in previous periods, the solution to the current inequity is to modify the existing system to one where carriers pay estimated contributions subject to an annual reconciliation or true-up. Such a system would be similar to the current Internal Revenue Service procedures for paying estimated taxes.

Under the current system, carriers report actual revenues twice a year, once in September, and again in March of the next year. The September worksheet includes actual revenues for the period January 1 - June 30 of the same year. The March worksheet includes actual revenues for the entire prior year. Oncor proposes that carriers report both actual revenues for past periods, but also estimated revenues for the upcoming half year. The Commission should then calculate the carrier's contribution based on the estimated revenues. This will allow carriers experiencing declining revenues to match contributions that must be paid to the fund administrator with the revenue on which the contributions are based. To ensure that the carrier is not under reporting its estimated revenues in an attempt to improperly reduce its contributions, the Commission may compare the carrier's March worksheets year to year and reconcile the contributions paid based on the estimates with the contributions that should be paid on the actual revenue.

Oncor supports the Commission's efforts to refine the universal service support methodologies. However, in doing so, it urges the Commission also to consider the impact of the current contribution methods on those telecommunications carriers which serve declining market segments and which are not enjoying the growth in traffic and revenues being experienced by carriers

serving growing market segments, and to adopt the alternative contribution method described above.

Respectfully submitted,

OPERATOR COMMUNICATIONS, INC. D/B/A ONCOR COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

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May 15, 1998

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Joan M. Trepal, a secretary in the law firm of Fleischman and Walsh, L.L.P., hereby certify that on this 15th day of May, 1998, copies of the foregoing "Comments of Operator Communications, Inc." were sent by first class mail, postage prepaid, to the following:

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